



## 用法介紹

使用 *there is* 和 *there are* 來表示存在的事物。

### 肯定句

There's	a	class.
	an	instructor.
There are	some	water.
	some	classes.

### 否定句

There isn't	a	class.
	an	instructor.
There aren't	any	water.
	any	classes.

### 問句和簡答句

Is there	a	class?
	an	instructor?
Are there	any	water?
	any	towels?

Yes, there is/are.      No, there isn't/aren't.

### 可數與不可數名詞

- 可數名詞是指可以數的事或物。可數名詞有單數及複數形式：*a class, two classes*。
  - 不可數名詞是指無法數的名詞。它們沒有複數形式，而且不能與冠詞 *a/an* 並用：*water, time, space*。
- 第 16 單元提供更多有關可數及不可數名詞的用法。

### *a/an, some* 或 *any*

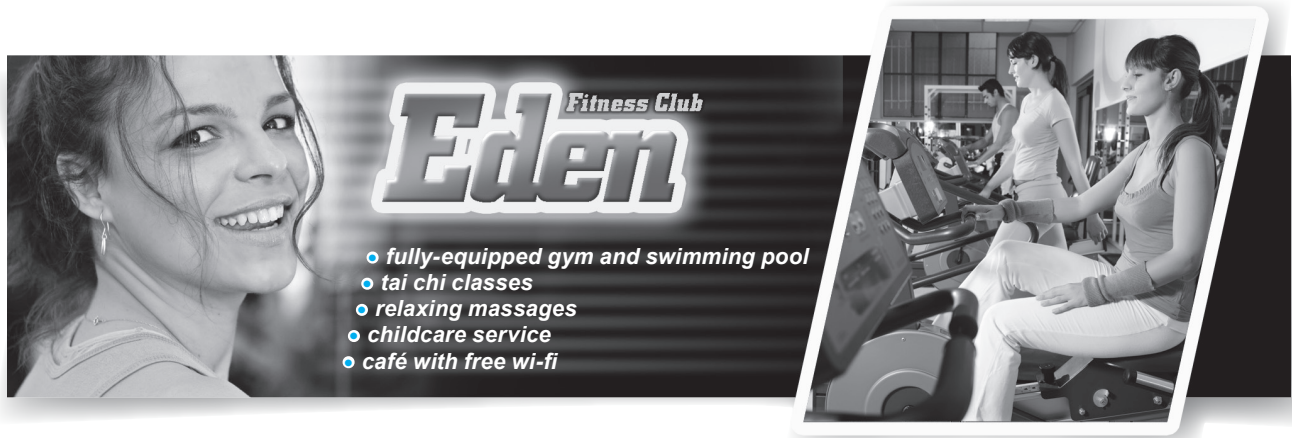
- a/an* 可使用於肯定句、否定句及問句，其後加單數之可數名詞：
 

*There's a class. There isn't a class. Is there a class?*
- some* 使用於肯定句……
  - 與不可數名詞並用：*There is some water.*
  - 與複數名詞並用：*There are some classes.*
- any* 使用於否定句及問句……
  - 與不可數名詞並用：*There isn't any bread.*
  - Is there any water?*
  - 與複數名詞並用：*There aren't any classes.*
  - Are there any towels?*

## 練習

### 一、選擇正確的單字。

- There *'s* / *are* water all over the floor!
- A: *Is* / *Are* there a bus station near here?  
B: Yes, there *'s* / *is*. It's over there, next to the supermarket.
- There *isn't* / *aren't* any taxis. I'll call one for you.
- Waiter! There *'s* / *are* something in my soup.
- There *isn't* / *aren't* any bread. Can you buy some when you go out?
- Hi, it's John. *Is* / *Are* Katy there, please?
- There *'s* / *are* some information about times and dates in the newspaper.
- A: *Is* / *Are* there any of those chocolates left?  
B: No, there *isn't* / *aren't*. Someone ate them all.



### 二、003 填入 **there is** 及 **there are** 的正確形式，完成下列廣告對話。聽 CD 對答案。

- A: <sup>1</sup> Are there any fitness clubs near here?  
B: Yes, <sup>2</sup> ..... I go to the Eden Fitness Club.
- A: Great. <sup>3</sup> ..... a swimming pool?  
B: Yes, <sup>4</sup> ..... In fact, <sup>5</sup> ..... two. One for children.
- A: <sup>6</sup> ..... any swimming classes for the kids?  
B: Yes, <sup>7</sup> ..... — on the weekend, I think. And <sup>8</sup> ..... tai chi classes. They're very relaxing.
- A: Sounds great. <sup>9</sup> ..... any yoga classes?  
B: No, <sup>10</sup> ..... , but <sup>11</sup> ..... massages and <sup>12</sup> ..... free childcare.
- A: That sounds good. <sup>13</sup> ..... a restaurant?  
B: No, but <sup>14</sup> ..... a café with free wi-fi access.

### 三、在下列句子中填入遺漏的 **a**, **an**, **some** 或 **any**。

- There's <sup>a</sup> button missing on my shirt.
- Is there alternative route to your house?
- There aren't rooms at the hotel, I'm afraid.
- There are messages on your voicemail.
- Is there problem with the room?
- There isn't information about the town in this book.
- There isn't bridge over the river here.
- There's interesting story about your teacher in the newspaper.